

# SPARTAN

## Affordable, compact measurement instruments for measurement of voltage, current, temperature and bridges

Version 2.4



Devices belonging to the SPARTAN series are compact measurement instruments with 16, 32, 64, 96 or 128 channels, for precise measurements of voltage, current, temperature and bridge.

For **isolated** measurements of **voltage** and **temperature**, the two modules **SPAR/T16** and **SPAR/U16** are available, which differ in the maximum sampling rates they provide. With these modules, the measurement inputs on the device can be the customer's choice of either **thermo-sockets**<sup>1</sup> and/or **DSUB-15** connector terminals. DSUB-15 terminals support Plug & Measure (Transducer Electronic Data Sheets (IEEE 1451)).

<sup>1</sup> Only applicable for thermocouple measurement

For measurement of **bridges**, the modules **SPAR/B16** and **SPAR/BC16** are available. The measurement inputs on SPAR/B16 are **DSUB-15** connectors which support imc Plug & Measure (Transducer Electronic Data Sheets (IEEE 1451)). Through the use of **DSUB-26-HD** connectors, SPAR/BC16 is only half as wide as SPAR/B16, but in return lacks the **TEDS** technology.

As standard SPARTAN is equipped with:

- 4 incremental counters for measurement of RPM, velocity or displacement, or for direct counting of pulses
- 16 digital inputs
- 8 digital outputs

As an option the following modules can be ordered for SPARTAN:

- Field-bus signals
- analog outputs
- more incremental counters
- more digital inputs
- more digital outputs
- sensor supply module

The operating interface software **imcDevices/imcStudio** makes the SPARTAN devices immediately ready to take measurements, and provides access to their entire functionality. For specialized tasks such as system integration in test stations, convenient user interfaces for all common programming languages such as Visual Basic™, DIAdem™ and LabVIEW™.

The SPARTAN measurement devices work in either computer-aided mode or in stand-alone mode with **UPS** (uninterrupted power supply) and **auto-activation capability**.

A **modem** (optional) transmits **SMS** or **email** messages in response to measurement results, either via Internet (GPRS) or directly. Data can be saved both on the PC and on an internal **hard drive/ Flash memory card**. SPARTAN series is equipped as standard with a CF-Card slot.

The optional software **Online FAMOS** enables the device's signal processors to perform any desired real-time computations and control functions, making the SPARTAN device into a Personal Analyzer.

Modern, intelligent **TEDS** sensors are completely supported. Conventional sensors can be retrofitted with

sensor recognition inside the connector or cable (imc Plug & Measure).

| <b>Order code:</b>                          | <b>Article #</b> |  |
|---|------------------|--|
| <b>SPAR/SPARTAN-1<br/>SPAR-SPARTAN-1-ET</b> | #1130079         | portable housing for 1 module with 2 slots, except SPAR/B16 with an extended temperature range |
| <b>SPAR/SPARTAN-2<br/>SPAR-SPARTAN-2-ET</b> | #1130080         | portable housing up to 2 modules with 2 slots* with an extended temperature range              |
| <b>SPAR/SPARTAN-4<br/>SPAR-SPARTAN-4-ET</b> | #1130081         | portable housing up to 4 modules with 2 slots* with an extended temperature range              |
| <b>SPAR/SPARTAN-6<br/>SPAR-SPARTAN-6-ET</b> | #1130082         | portable housing up to 6 modules with 2 slots* with an extended temperature range              |
| <b>SPAR/SPARTAN-8<br/>SPAR-SPARTAN-8-ET</b> | #1130083         | portable housing up to 8 modules with 2 slots* with an extended temperature range              |
| <b>SPAR/SPARTAN-R<br/>SPAR-SPARTAN-R-ET</b> | #1130078         | module 19" rack up to 8 modules with 2 slots* with an extended temperature range               |

\* one unit Typ SPAR/B16 have the range of two modules

**Physical structure:**

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>SPARTAN-1(-ET)</b>  | compact, highly robust chassis, 210 x 155 x 246 (WxHxD in mm) |
| <b>SPARTAN-2(-ET)</b>  | compact, highly robust chassis, 250 x 155 x 246 (WxHxD in mm) |
| <b>SPARTAN-4(-ET))</b> | compact, highly robust chassis, 332 x 155 x 246 (WxHxD in mm) |
| <b>SPARTAN-6(-ET)</b>  | compact, highly robust chassis, 413 x 155 x 246 (WxHxD in mm) |
| <b>SPARTAN-8(-ET)</b>  | compact, highly robust chassis, 494 x 155 x 246 (WxHxD in mm) |
| <b>SPARTAN-R(-ET)</b>  | module 19" rack 427 x 133 x 310 (WxHxD in mm)                 |

**Analog modules:**

|                           | <b>Article #</b> |  |
|---------------------------|------------------|--|
| <b>SPAR/T16</b>           | #1130084         | 16-channels, isolated measurement amplifier, 2 slots per module                                    |
| <b>SPAR/T16-ET</b>        | #1131027         | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/T16-TC-K</b>      | #1130085         | SPAR/T16 with TC-sockets 2 pin according IEC 584 (green)   |
| <b>SPAR/T16-TC-K-ET</b>   | #1131028         | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/U16</b>           | #1130086         | 16-channels, fast isolated measurement amplifier, 2 slots per module                               |
| <b>SPAR/U16-ET</b>        | #1131029         | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/U16-TC-K</b>      | #1130087         | SPAR/U16 with TC-sockets 2 pin according IEC 584 (green)   |
| <b>SPAR/U16-TC-K-ET</b>   | #1131030         | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/BC16</b>          | #1130089         | 16-channels, bridge- and voltage-measurement-amplifier, 2 slots per module                         |
| <b>SPAR/BC16-ET</b>       | #1131032         | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/B16</b>           | #1130088         | 16-channels, bridge- and voltage-measurement-amplifier, 4 slots per module                         |
| <b>SPAR/B16-ET</b>        | #1131031         | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/SEN-SUPPLY</b>    | #1130028         | Sensor supply module for 16 channels, for connection type DSUB15 only, requires no additional slot |
| <b>SPAR/SEN-SUPPLY-ET</b> | #1131021         | with an extended temperature range   |

| Optional modules                 | Article #        |  |
|----------------------------------|------------------|--|
| <b>SPAR/DI16-DO8-ENC4</b>        | 1130090          | digital multiboard with 16 dig. inputs, 8 dig. outputs and 4 incremental counter inputs, 2 slots per module                  |
| <b>SPAR/DI16-DO8-ENC4-ET</b>     | 1131033          | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/DI8-DO8-ENC4-DAC4</b>    | 1130091          | digital multiboard with 8 dig. inputs, 8 dig. outputs, 4 incremental counter inputs and 4 analog outputs, 2 slots per module |
| <b>SPAR/DI8-DO8-ENC4-DAC4-ET</b> | 1131034          | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/DI16</b>                 | 1130092          | 16 digital inputs, 1 slot per module   |
| <b>SPAR/DI16-ET</b>              | 1131035          | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/DO16</b>                 | 1130093          | 16 digital outputs, 1 slot per module  |
| <b>SPAR/DO16-ET</b>              | 1131036          | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/DAC8</b>                 | 1130094          | 8 analog outputs, 1 slot per module  |
| <b>SPAR/DAC8-ET</b>              | 1131037          | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>Field-bus</b>                 | <b>Article #</b> |  |
| <b>SPAR/CAN2</b>                 | 1130095          | CAN-Bus Interface, 1 slot per module   |
| <b>SPAR/CAN2-ET</b>              | 1131038          | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/LIN</b>                  | 1130096          | LIN-Bus Interface, 1 slot per module   |
| <b>SPAR/LIN-ET</b>               | 1131039          | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/FLEXRAY</b>              | 1130097          | FlexRay Interface, 1 slot per module   |
| <b>SPAR/FLEXRAY-ET</b>           | 1131040          | with an extended temperature range   |
| <b>SPAR/ARINC</b>                | 1130098          | ARINC-Interface with 8 Rx channels, 1 slot per module  |
| <b>SPAR/ARINC-ET</b>             | 1131041          | with an extended temperature range   |

### Connection terminals

- PC-connection via Ethernet TCP/IP, 10/100 MBit
- Signal connection to analog modules
  - via 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal (standard) at SPAR/T16, SPAR/U16, SPAR/B16
  - or thermo-sockets: front panel for 16 channels thermocouple Typ K; optional at SPAR/T16 and SPAR/U16  
SPAR/TC-K-T, SPAR/TC-K-U (green), SPAR/TC-KY-T, SPAR/TC-KY-U, (yellow)
  - 26-pin DSUB terminal connector (4 channels per connector) with SPAR/BC16
- BNC terminal for synchronization of multiple devices. Any amount of imc devices can be run in parallel with full synchronization via an Ethernet TCP/IP network.
- DSUB terminal for external Display unit via 9-pin DSUB connector
- DSUB terminal for external modem via 9-pin DSUB connector
- REMOTE terminal for remote activation/ deactivation via 15-pin DSUB terminal
- Signal connection for Ink., DI, DO: 15-pin DSUB

### Optional

- Signal connection for DAC: 15-pin DSUB
- CAN-Bus connection via 9-pin DSUB connector for each device node (2 nodes) (equipped to conform to CiA Draft Standard 102 Version 2.0, CAN Physical Layer for Industrial Applications)

### **Power supply**

- 10 V to 32 V DC supply with short-term battery buffering (UPS) or 110 V / 230 V via power adapter (included)
- Automatic measurement operation with auto-activation following power outage
- Automatic charging control
- Automatic data storage upon power outage

### **Operating conditions**

- Operating temperature: -10°C to 55°C without condensation  
Extended temperature range (operating temperature -40°C to 85°C, condensation allowed) optional
- Relative humidity: 0 .. 80 % at up to 31°C, beyond that linear decrease to 50% at 40°C\*
- Shock resistance: 30 g pk over 3 ms
- Storage temperature: -40°C to 85°C

\* In compliance with DIN-EN 61010-1

### **Software configuration**

- Complete imc operating software "imcDevices" for parameterization, visualization and data storage. With Curve Window for online visualization and Report Generator for composition of measurement documentation.  
For MS Windows '98, -2000, -XP, Vista, Windows 7
- Online FAMOS (Personal Analyzer) for extensive real-time calculation and control functions (optional)
- LabView® Vis interface, DIAdem® interface
- Supports direct configuration of imc CANSAS measurement modules via the CAN-Bus link (no additional CAN-Bus hardware required)\*

\* Parametrization software required for the CANSAS modules

### **Included accessories**

- 230/110 V power adapter (optionally with country-specific power cables)
- imcDevices installation-CD with manual (German and English) in PDF format
- Manual Getting started
- Manufacturer's calibration certificate
- 1x Ethernet network cable crossed and 1 x uncrossed
- 1x Lemo plug 1B (ACC/Power-Plug-1)

### **Measurement properties**

- Sampling rates adjustable in steps of 1, 2, 5 (channel individual)
- 16-bit resolution (with internal 24-bit processing)
- Extensive, intelligent trigger functions
- Limit monitoring, storage of min, max, average, etc.

### **Measurement channels**

- For details see the table at the end of this documentation
- 16, 32, 64, 96, 128 differential and isolated, analog inputs for measurement of: voltage, current, temperature or strain gauges depending on used modules
- 4 incremental inputs for measurement of RPM, displacement etc.
- 16 digital inputs
- 8 digital outputs (Open Drain)
- Synchronized simultaneous saving of all analog and digital channels
- Administration of up to 512 channels

### Data storage

- Choice of removable memory medium (optional)/ internal hard drive and/or on PC
- Memory depth for pre- and post-trigger limited only by hard drive size
- Circular buffer memory operation
- Synchronized, multi-triggered capture with different sampling rates for each channel
- Optional Compact Flash memory card
- Optional IDE hard drive

### Miscellaneous

- PC-independent measurement operation
- "Plug & Measure" – capable signal inputs (only DSUB-15 model)

### Optional enhancements:

- Extended temperature range  
for operating temperatures of –40°C to 85°C with condensation allowed
- Options for Online-FAMOS
  - Online Class-counting package including histograms and Rainflow analysis
  - Online Order-tracking analysis for analyzing rotating machines
- Removable Compact Flash memory medium  
Shock resistance while running: 1000 g, available upon request in extended temperature range.  
For use with memory media from outside suppliers, please contact our Hotline first.
- Internal modem SPAR/WLAN
  - Analog-, ISDN- or GSM-modem for remote data transfer and remote control
- External Display unit  
Available both as pure text readouts and graphical displays (color).
- GPS preparation with extra 9-pin DSUB GPS terminal
- Battery operation for approx. 8 h (dependent upon device removal)  
In addition to the standard installed UPS, the module can come with a factory installed removable battery pack with Li-ion technology. Requires assembly of system in the next larger chassis type.  
Operating and storage temperature for battery operation -20 °C to 60 °C. Not available for SPARTAN-8 model
- Field-bus option for SPAR/CAN
  - ECU protocols (KWP 2000, CCP others upon request)
  - Vector Data Import  
Linkage to Vector database via the devices' CAN-Bus interface  
Import of .DBC files from Vector databases

### Optional accessories:

#### Connection terminals:

- **ACC/DSUB-U4** 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal per 4 channels for voltage measurement at **SPAR/T16; SPAR/U16**
- **ACC/DSUB-T4**, 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal per 4 channels at **SPAR/T16; SPAR/U16**. For measurement of voltages or temperatures using Pt100 and thermocouples. The clamp terminal has a built-in cold junction contact and a Pt100 for cold junction compensation.
- **ACC/DSUB-B2**, 15-pin DSUB-clamp terminal for measurement of RMA, bridge, voltage on 2 channels per plug at **SPAR/B16**
- **ACC/DSUB-I2**, 15-pin DSUB-clamp terminal for 2 channels (shunt 50 Ω). For measurement of currents of up to 50 mA (scaling factor: 0.02 A/V) at **SPAR/B16**

- **ACC/DSUB-ICP2**, 15-pin DSUB connection terminal with conditioning for 2 ICP inputs at **SPAR/B16**. For this, the internal 5 V supply voltage is used. Thus, no other voltages can be set for this module.
- **ACC/DSUB-DI4-8** 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal for 8 digital inputs
- **ACC/DSUB-DO8**, 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal for 8 digital outputs
- **ACC/DSUB-ENC4**, 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal for 4 incremental counter inputs
- **ACC/DSUB-DAC4**, 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal for 4 analog outputs
- **ACC/DSUB-I4**, 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal for each bank of 4 channels (50  $\Omega$  shunt). For measurement of currents of up to 50 mA (scaling factor: 0,02 A/V)
- **ACC/DSUB-TEDS-U4**, 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal for each bank of 4 channels. For voltage measurement. Complies with IEEE1451.4 for use with imc Plug & Measure at **SPAR/T16, SPAR/U16**
- **ACC/DSUB-TEDS-I4**, 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal for each bank of 4 channels (50  $\Omega$  shunt) at **SPAR/T16, SPAR/U16**. For measurement of currents of up to 50 mA (scaling factor: 0,02 A/V). Complies with IEEE1451.4 for use with imc Plug & Measure
- **ACC/DSUB-TEDS-T4**, 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal for each bank of 4 channels at **SPAR/T16, SPAR/U16**. For measurement of voltages or temperatures using Pt100 and thermocouples. Complies with IEEE1451.4 for use with imc Plug & Measure. The clamp terminal has a built-in cold junction contact and a Pt100 for cold junction compensation.
- **ACC/DSUB-TEDS-B2**, 15-pin DSUB-clamp terminal for 2 channels, voltage- and bridge-measurement, complies with IEEE1451.4 for use with imc Plug & Measure at **SPAR/B16**
- **ACC/DSUB-TEDS-I2**, 15-pin DSUB-clamp terminal for 2 channels (50  $\Omega$  shunt). For measurement of currents of up to 50 mA (scaling factor: 0,02 A/V), Complies with IEEE1451.4 for use with imc Plug & Measure with **SPAR/B16**
- **ACC/DSUB-ICP2-IP65**, 15-pin DSUB clamp terminal with conditioning for 2 ICP\* inputs at **SPAR/B16**
- **ACC/DSUB-I2-IP65**, 15-pin DSUB-clamp terminal for 2 channels (50  $\Omega$  shunt). For measurement of currents of up to 50 mA (scaling factor: 0,02 A/V) at **SPAR/B16**
- **ACC/DSUB-TEDS-B2-IP65**, 15-pin DSUB-clamp terminal for 2 channels, voltage- and bridge-measurement, complies with IEEE1451.4 for use with imc Plug & Measure at **SPAR/B16**
- **ACC/DSUB-TEDS-I2-IP65**, 15-pin DSUB-clamp terminal for 2 channels (50  $\Omega$  shunt). For measurement of currents of up to 50 mA (scaling factor: 0,02 A/V), complies with IEEE1451.4 for use with imc Plug & Measure at **SPAR/B16**
- **ACC/DSUB-ESD**, 15-pin pass-through DSUB connector. In case of high-frequency disturbance voltage levels, this connector can be connected between the signal connector and the measurement system.

\* The commonly used name ICP (Integrated Circuit Piezoelectric) is a registered trademark of the American company PCB Piecotronics.

#### Connection terminal for SPAR/BC16 (analog inputs with HD DSUB26 connection terminals)

- **ACC/DSUB-B4**, 26-pin DSUB terminal with solder-bucket for measurement of strain gauges, bridges and voltage on each of a connector's 4-channel blocks.




#### Sensor power supply SPAR/SEN-SUPPLY




- Built-in sensor supply module (requires no additional slot) with selectable supply voltages. Output only via DSUB connection terminals.

## For all devices

“√”: standard-equipped; “O” optional; “-”: not available

Version 2.4

|  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|---|
| Chassis  | SPARTAN-1   | SPARTAN-2  | SPARTAN-4   |
| Housing type                                       | portable housing  |  |   |
| Dimensions (WxHxD in mm) w/o handles and feet      | 210 x 155 x 246   | 250 x 155 x 246  | 332 x 155 x 246   |
| Weight (kg)  | 3,3   | 3,8  | 5,3   |
| Free module slots                                  | 1   | 2  | 4   |
| Modularly upgradeable                              | √   | √  | √   |
| Max. channels                                      | 16 (#1)(#2)   | 32 (#1)(#2)  | 64 (#1)(#2)   |
| Power consumption (with UPS battery fully charged) | <30 W<br>(typ. 20 W)  | <40 W<br>(typ. 30 W)   | <60 W<br>(typ. 45 W)  |

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|---|--|
| Chassis  | SPARTAN-6  | SPARTAN-8   | SPARTAN-R  |
| Housing type                                       | portable housing   |   | module rack 19"  |
| Dimensions (WxHxD in mm) w/o handles and feet      | 413 x 155 x 246  | 494 x 155 x 246   | 427 x 133 x 310  |
| Weight (kg)  | 6,8  | 8,5   | 8  |
| Free module slots                                  | 6  | 8   | 8  |
| Modularly upgradeable                              | √  | √   | √  |
| Max. channels                                      | 96 (#1)(#2)  | 128 (#1)(#2)  | 128 (#1)(#2)   |
| Power consumption (with UPS battery fully charged) | <90 W<br>(typ. 65 W)   | <110 W<br>(typ. 85 W)   | <110 W<br>(typ. 85 W)  |

(#1) The maximum possible channel count depends on the amplifier configuration; please contact us for a detailed consultation

(#2) All terminal connections at the front of the device

| Interconnections                    | All SPARTAN variants  |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| PC connector: Ethernet TCP/IP       | 10/100 MBit, approvable cable length for 100MBit Ethernet max. 100 m according IEEE 802 |
| Analog inputs per module            | corresponding to the signal conditioning equipment, typically imc DSUB connectors       |
| Synchronization of multiple devices | BNC   |
| Modem connection                    | 1 x DSUB-9  |
| Display connection                  | 1 x DSUB-9  |
| Measurement signal terminals        | see description of module types   |

| Current supply                                     | All SPARTAN variants                  |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Power supply                                       | 10 V to 32 V DC                       |
| DC inputs LEMO typ                                 | LEMO FGG.1B.302.CLAD62Z               |
| 110 V / 230 V power adapter                        | ✓                                     |
| Battery buffering / UPS                            | ✓                                     |
| UPS buffer time per power outage                   | 1 s                                   |
| Automatic charge control                           | ✓                                     |
| Charging time to full load                         | 24 h                                  |
| Automatic measurement operation with autostart     | ✓                                     |
| Auto-data saving upon power outage                 | ✓                                     |
| Power consumption (with UPS battery fully charged) | see description of device types above |

| Operating conditions              | All SPARTAN variants  |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Operating environment (standard)  | indoor  |
| Operating temperature (standard)  | -10°C to 55°C without condensation  |
| Operating altitude                | up to 2000 m  |
| Relative humidity                 | 80% for less than 31°C, for more than 31°C linear declining to 50%, according DIN EN61010-1 |
| Shock resistance                  | 30 g pk over 3 ms   |
| Extended temperature range (opt.) | -40°C to 85°C   |
| Storage temperature               | -20°C to 85°C   |

| PC - software equipment         | All SPARTAN variants |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Operating software "imcDevices" | ✓                    |
| LabView Visualization tool      | ✓                    |

| Factory configuration options    | All SPARTAN variants |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Online FAMOS - Personal Analyzer | ○                    |
| Internal modem                   | ○                    |
| Slot for compact flashcard       | ✓                    |
| LED-Port (6 LEDs)                | ✓                    |



| Device properties and hardware options                                       | All SPARTAN variants  |
|--|---|
| Maximum channel count  | 512, incl. analog, digital, virtual, monitor and bus channels |
| Maximum aggregate sampling rate  | 400 kHz   |
| Time bases   | 2   |
| Resolution   | 16 bit  |
| Per-channel sampling rates   | ✓   |
| Sampling rate adjustable in 1-, 2-, 5 steps                                  | ✓   |
| Monitor channels   | ✓   |
| Multi-triggered (multi-shot) data acquisition                                | ✓   |
| Extensive intelligent trigger functions                                      | ✓   |
| arithmetic mean, min, max, mean value,                                       | ✓   |
| extensive real-time calculation and control functions                        | O (with Online FAMOS - Personal Analyzer)                     |
| External hand-held terminal for display of measured data and status messages | O   |
| External modem (PPP) for remote measurement                                  | ✓   |
| Synchronisation via DCF77 real time radio clock                              | ✓   |
| Synchronisation via GPS real time radio clock                                | ✓   |
| External GPS signal receiver   | O   |
| Characteristic curve for temperature measurement                             | temperature table according IPTS-68                           |

| Data storage  | All SPARTAN variants |
|---|----------------------|
| internal hard drive   | O                    |
| Compact Flash-Card Slot   | ✓                    |
| Software selectable storage to removable drive (option) and/or PC     | ✓                    |
| Software selectable storage to internal hard drive (option) and/or PC | ✓                    |
| Any memory depth with pre- and post triggering                        | ✓                    |
| Circular buffer memory  | ✓                    |
| Synchronous, multi-triggered records                                  | ✓                    |

## Analog modules

### SPAR/T16 analog inputs

#### Technical Datasheet module version 3.1

| Parameter                         | typ.   | min. / max. | Remarks   |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------|---|
| inputs                            | 8  |             |   |
| Measurement (DSUB)                | voltage<br>current<br>thermocouples, RTD (Pt100) |             | Standard connector (ACC/DSUB-U4)<br>Current connector (ACC/DSUB-I4)<br>Thermo-connector (ACC/DSUB-T4) |
| Measurement mode (thermo sockets) | thermocouples type-K                             |             | Two pin thermo-sockets  |
| Width                             | 2 slots  |             |   |

| General   |  |                |                        |  |          |
|---|--|----------------|------------------------|--|----------|
| Parameter   | typ.   |                | min. / max.            | Remarks  |          |
| Bandwidth / noise suppression<br>max. signal frequency<br><br>at sampling rate:<br>5 Hz (200 ms)<br>2 Hz (500 ms)<br>1 Hz (1 s)<br>0,5 Hz (2 s) | Bandwidth  | max.<br>signal | Noise supp.<br>≥ 60 dB | aliasing only in the frequency range:<br>f_s ... f_filt<br>aliasing-free for frequencies above:<br>f_filt<br>(noise suppression ≥ 60 dB) |          |
|   |  | (fg)           | (f_s)                  |  | (f_filt) |
|   |  | 1,0 Hz         | 1 Hz                   |  | 50 Hz    |
|   |  | 1,0 Hz         | 1 Hz                   |  | 50 Hz    |
|   |  | 0,5 Hz         | 0,5 Hz                 |  | 48,5 Hz  |
|   | 0,25 Hz  | 0,25 Hz        | 48,5 Hz                |  |          |
| Bandwidth   | 1 Hz   |                |                        | -0,01 dB   |          |
| Sampling rate   | max. 5 Hz (200 ms) / channel   |                |                        | internal: 2 Hz (500 ms)<br>with additional Interpolation;<br>max. allowable input signal<br>frequency: 1Hz                               |          |
| Suppression @ 50 Hz (±2 %)<br>5 Hz to 2 Hz<br>(200 to 500 ms)<br>1 Hz (1 s)   | 34 dB @ 49 Hz / 51 Hz<br><br>68 dB @ 49 Hz / 51 Hz   |                |                        |  |          |
| Max. settling time  | max. 1 s   |                |                        | sampling rate 5 Hz (200 ms)<br>complete settling as a response to<br>input step  |          |
| Synchronicity (at sampling rate)  | constant time offset between two equally<br>configured channels:<br>max. 500 ms              |                |                        | sampling rate ≥ 2Hz (200 ms)   |          |
| Resolution  | 16 Bit   |                |                        |  |          |
| TEDS  | conform IEEE 1451.4<br>Class II MMI  |                |                        | ACC/DSUB-TEDS-U4(-IP65)<br>ACC/DSUB-TEDS-I4(-IP65)<br>ACC /DSUB-T4(-IP65)  |          |
| Isolation<br>nominal<br>test voltage  | 60 V<br>300 V (10 sec.)  |                |                        | channel to frame (CHASSIS)<br>and channel to channel   |          |
| Overvoltage protection  | ±60 V<br>ESD 2 kV<br>transient protection:<br>automotive load dump<br>ISO 7636, Test pulse 6 |                |                        | diff. input voltage, (long term)<br>human body model<br>Test pulse 6 with max. -250 V<br>Ri=30 Ω, td=300 μs, tr<60 μs                    |          |
| Input coupling  | DC, isolated (differential)  |                |                        | electrical isolation to system-GND<br>(frame, CHASSIS)   |          |

| General                         |                               |  |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Parameter                       | typ.                          | min. / max.                                  | Remarks  |
| Input impedance                 |                               | 10 M $\Omega$<br>1 M $\Omega$<br>50 $\Omega$ | voltage mode (range $\leq \pm 2$ V),<br>temperature mode<br>voltage mode (range $\geq \pm 5$ V)<br>Current mode (current connector)  |
| Static input current            | 1 nA (typ.)                   | 10 nA (max.)                                 | settled, during sampling   |
| Dynamic input current           | 0,1 mA (typ.)<br>30 nA (typ.) | 1,5 mA (max.)<br>600 nA (max.)               | peak dynamic input current value<br>(typ. @100 mV, max. @2 V)<br>mean dynamic input current value<br>(typ. @100 mV, max. @2 V)   |
| Input current below overvoltage |                               | 1,5 mA                                       | Vin  > 7 V in the range $\leq \pm 2$ V<br>or device deactivated  |
| Sensor supply voltage           | +5 V, 250 mA / 4 channels     |  | non-isolated, short-circuit proof<br>(equipped as standard); replaceable<br>by optional supply module with<br>selectable voltage ranges<br>(SUPPLY)<br>on terminals „ $\pm$ SUPPLY“, NOT on<br>„+5 V / GND“, not compatible with<br>ICP extension plug |

| Voltage and current measurement                        |  |                       |   |
|--|--|-----------------------|---|
| Parameter  | typ.   | min. / max.           | Remarks   |
| Voltage input range                                    | $\pm 50$ mV / $\pm 100$ mV / $\pm 250$ mV / $\pm 500$ mV /<br>$\pm 1$ V / $\pm 2$ V / $\pm 5$ V / $\pm 10$ V / $\pm 25$ V / $\pm 50$ V /<br>$\pm 60$ V |                       |   |
| Current input range                                    | $\pm 1$ mA / $\pm 2$ mA / $\pm 5$ mA<br>$\pm 10$ mA / $\pm 20$ mA / $\pm 40$ mA  |                       | with current connector (50 $\Omega$ shunt)<br>(ACC/DSUB-14)                       |
| Gain uncertainty                                       | <0,025 %<br><0,07 %  | <0,05 %<br><0,15 %    | voltage, 23 °C<br>current with current connector                                  |
| Offset   |  | <0,05 %<br><3 $\mu$ V | of input range  |
| Non linearity  | < 30 ppm   |                       | range: $\pm 10$ V   |
| Gain drift   |  | 6 ppm/K<br>36 ppm/K   | ranges $\leq \pm 2$ V<br>ranges $\geq \pm 5$ V                                    |
| Offset drift   |  | 3 ppm/K               | over entire temperature range   |
| Noise voltage (RTI)                                    | <0,5 $\mu$ Vrms<br><3,0 $\mu$ Vpkk (<1LSB)   |                       | sampling rate 5 Hz (200 ms)   |
| CMRR/ IMR<br>(isolation mode rejection)                | all sampling rates<br>> 110 dB (50 Hz)<br>> 95 dB (50 Hz)<br>> 65 dB (50 Hz)   |                       | range $\leq \pm 2$ V<br>range $\leq \pm 2$ V<br>range $\geq \pm 5$ V              |
| Channel isolation                                      | < 50 pF, <100 nA   |                       | $R_{source} = 0 \Omega$<br>$R_{source} = 100 \Omega$<br>$R_{source} = 100 \Omega$ |
| Channel cross-talk damping                             | all sampling rates<br>> 116 dB (50 Hz)<br>> 101 dB (50 Hz)   |                       | Channel to protection ground<br>(CHASSIS); Channel-to-channel                     |
| Suppression of square edges on<br>neighboring channels | >123 dB @ sampling rate 200 ms   |                       | range $\leq \pm 2$ V<br>range $\leq \pm 2$ V<br>range $\leq \pm 2$ V              |
| Max. source impedance                                  | 5 k $\Omega$   |                       | $R_{source} = 0 \Omega$<br>$R_{source} = 100 \Omega$<br>$R_{source} = 100 \Omega$ |

| Temperature measurement - Thermocouples                                   |   |                               |   |
|---|---|-------------------------------|---|
| Parameter   | typ.  | min. / max.                   | Remarks   |
| Input range   | R, S, B, J, T, E, K, L, N                           |                               | compliant with IEC 584  |
| Resolution  | 0,063 K (1/16 K)                                    |                               |   |
| Uncertainty   |   | < $\pm 0,5$ K<br>$\pm 0,05$ % | type-K, range -150 °C to 1200 °C<br>plus value indicated                        |
| Drift   | $\pm 0,02$ K/K· $\Delta T_a$                        |                               | $\Delta T_a =  T_a - 25$ °C ;<br>$T_a$ : ambient temperature                    |
| Uncertainty of cold junction compensation<br>Drift of cold junction temp. | $\pm 0,001$ K/K· $\Delta T_j$                       | < $\pm 0,15$ K                | ACC/DSUB-T4,<br>$\Delta T_j =  T_j - 25$ °C <br>cold junction temperature $T_j$ |
| Sensor breakage recognition   | Display: "-2000 °C"<br>indicating unconnected input |                               |   |

| Temperature measurement – Pt100 (RTD) |   |                               |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|
| Parameter                             | typ                                     | min. / max                    | Remarks   |
| Input range                           | -200 °C to 850 °C<br>-200 °C to +250 °C |                               |   |
| Resolution                            | 0,063 K (1/16 K)                        |                               |   |
| Uncertainty                           |   | < $\pm 0,1$ K<br>$\pm 0,05$ % | -200 °C to +850 °C, 4-wire<br>configuration<br>plus value indicated |
| Drift                                 | $\pm 0,01$ K/K· $\Delta T_a$            |                               | $\Delta T_a =  T_a - 25$ °C ;<br>$T_a$ : ambient temperature        |
| Reference current (Pt100)             | 250 $\mu$ A                             |                               | non-isolated (CHASSIS is Ground)                                    |

## SPAR/U16 analog inputs

### Technical Datasheet module version 3.2

| Parameter                   | typ.  | min. / max. | Remarks   |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------|---|
| Measurement modes (DSUB)    | voltage<br>thermocouple, RTD (Pt100)<br>current<br>current feed sensors |             | with thermo plug (ACC/DSUB-T4)<br>with shunt plug (ACC/DSUB-I4)<br>with plug (ACC/DSUB-ICP4(-IP65)) |
| Measurement mode thermoplug | thermocouples type-K  |             | two pin thermo plug   |
| Width                       | 2 slots   |             |   |

| General  |  |              |  |
|--|--|--------------|--|
| Parameter  | typ.   | min. / max.  | Remarks  |
| Filter cut-off frequency characteristic, order                 | 1 Hz to 200 Hz   |              | Butterworth, Bessel (digital)<br>low pass filter: 8th order<br>high pass filter: 4th order<br>band pass: LP 8th and HP 4th order<br>AAF: Cauer 8.order with fcutoff = 0,4 fa |
| Bandwidth  | 0 Hz to 200 Hz   |              | -0,2 dB  |
| Sampling frequency   | ≤500 Hz  |              | per channel  |
| TEDS   | conform IEEE 1451.4<br>Class II MMI  |              | ACC/DSUB-TEDS-U4(-IP65)<br>ACC/DSUB-TEDS-I4(-IP65)<br>ACC/DSUB-TEDS-T4(-IP65)<br>ACC/DSUB-ICP-Microdot   |
| Isolation nominal rating<br>test voltage                       | 60 V<br>300 V (10 sec.)  |              | channel to case (chassis)<br>and channel-to-channel<br>not with ICP plug   |
| Overvoltage protection   | ±60 V<br>ESD 2 kV<br>transient protection:<br>automotive load dump<br>ISO 7637, Test impulse 6 |              | differential input voltage (continuous)<br>human body model<br>test pulse 6 with max. -250 V<br>Ri=30 Ω, td=300 μs, tr<60 μs   |
| Input coupling configuration                                   | DC, isolated (differential)  |              | galvanically isolated to System-GND<br>(case, CHASSIS)   |
| Input impedance  | 10 MΩ<br>1 MΩ<br>50 Ω  |              | range ≤±2 V and temperature mode<br>range ≥±5 V and switched off<br>current mode (shunt-plug)<br>(ACC/DSUB-I4(-IP65))  |
| Input current operating conditions<br>on overvoltage condition |  | 1 nA<br>1 mA | for operation<br> Vin  > 5 V on ranges < ±5 V<br>or device powered-down  |
| Auxiliary supply   | +5 V (max. 160 mA / plug)<br>not isolated  |              | e.g. for ICP-extension plug  |

| Voltage and current measurement |  |                            |   |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|
| Parameter                       | typ.   | min. / max.                | Remarks   |
| Voltage input ranges            | $\pm 50 \text{ mV} / \pm 100 \text{ mV} / \pm 250 \text{ mV} /$<br>$\pm 500 \text{ mV} / \pm 1 \text{ V} / \pm 2 \text{ V} / \pm 5 \text{ V} /$<br>$\pm 10 \text{ V} / \pm 25 \text{ V} / \pm 50 \text{ V} / \pm 60 \text{ V}$ |                            |   |
| Current input ranges            | $\pm 1 \text{ mA} / \pm 2 \text{ mA} / \pm 5 \text{ mA}$<br>$\pm 10 \text{ mA} / \pm 20 \text{ mA} / \pm 40 \text{ mA}$  |                            | with shunt-plug (Shunt $50 \Omega$ )<br>(ACC/DSUB-I4(-IP65))                                  |
| Gain uncertainty                | $< 0,025 \%$<br>$< 0,07 \%$  | $< 0,05 \%$<br>$< 0,15 \%$ | voltage, $23 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$<br>current with shunt-plug                               |
| Offset uncertainty              | 2 LSB  |                            |   |
| Non-linearity                   | $< 120 \text{ ppm}$  |                            | range $\pm 10 \text{ V}$  |
| Gain drift                      |  | 6 ppm/K<br>50 ppm/K        | ranges $\leq \pm 2 \text{ V}$<br>ranges $\geq \pm 5 \text{ V}$ over full<br>temperature range |
| Offset drift                    |  | 2,5 ppm/K                  | over full temperature range   |
| Input voltage noise             | 2,5 $\mu\text{V}_{\text{rms}}$<br>20 $\mu\text{V}_{\text{pp}}$   |                            | bandwidth 0,1 Hz to 1 kHz;<br>range: $\pm 50 \text{ mV}$                                      |
| IMR (isolation mode rejection)  | $> 145 \text{ dB} (50 \text{ Hz})$<br>$> 70 \text{ dB} (50 \text{ Hz})$  |                            | range $\leq \pm 2 \text{ V}$<br>range $\geq \pm 5 \text{ V}$ $R_{\text{source}} = 0 \Omega$   |
| Channel isolation               | $> 1 \text{ G}\Omega, < 40 \text{ pF}$<br>$> 1 \text{ G}\Omega, < 10 \text{ pF}$   |                            | channel-to-ground<br>(protection ground)<br>channel-to-channel                                |
| Channel isolation (crosstalk)   | $> 165 \text{ dB} (50 \text{ Hz})$   |                            | range $\leq \pm 2 \text{ V}$ $R_{\text{source}} \leq 100 \Omega$                              |
| Channel-to-channel              | $> 92 \text{ dB} (50 \text{ Hz})$  |                            | range $\geq \pm 5 \text{ V}$  |

| Temperature measurement - thermocouples                        |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Parameter  | typ.                                     | min. / max.                                    | Remarks  |
| Measurement range  | R, S, B, J, T, E, K, L, N                |  | according IEC 584  |
| Resolution   | 0,063 K (1/16 K)                         |  |  |
| Measurement uncertainty  |  | $< \pm 0,6 \text{ K}$<br>$< \pm 1,0 \text{ K}$ | type K, range $-150 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to $1200 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$<br>else               |
| Temperature drift  | $\pm 0,02 \text{ K/K} \cdot \Delta T_a$  |  | $\Delta T_a =  T_a - 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} $<br>ambient temperature $T_a$                      |
| Uncertainty of cold junction compensation<br>Temperature drift | $\pm 0,001 \text{ K/K} \cdot \Delta T_j$ | $< \pm 0,15 \text{ K}$                         | ACC/DSUB-T4<br>$\Delta T_j =  T_j - 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} $<br>cold junction temperature $T_j$ |

| Temperature measurement – Pt100 |  |             |   |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------|---|
| Parameter                       | typ.   | min. / max. | Remarks   |
| Measurement range               | $-200 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to $+850 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$<br>$-200 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to $+250 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ |             |   |
| Resolution                      | 0,063 K (1/16 K)   |             |   |
| Measurement uncertainty         | $< \pm 0,2 \text{ K}$<br>$< \pm 0,05 \%$   |             | $-200 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ to $+850 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , 4-wire connection<br>plus of reading |
| Temperature drift               | $\pm 0,01 \text{ K/K} \Delta T_a$  |             | $\Delta T_a =  T_a - 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C} $ ; ambient temp. $T_a$                                |
| Sensor feed (Pt100)             | 250 $\mu\text{A}$  |             |   |

## SPAR/B(C)16 analog inputs

### Technical Datasheet module version 3.1

| Parameter                      | typ.  | min. / max         | Remarks  |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------|--|
| SPAR/B16<br>Measurement modes  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bridge sensors</li> <li>• Bridge: strain gauges</li> <li>• Voltage measurement</li> <li>• Current measurement</li> <li>• Current-fed sensors, ICP</li> </ul> |                    | ACC/DSUB-B2<br><br>ACC/DSUB-I2 Shunt-plug<br>ACC/DSUB-ICP2 (*ICP™-, Deltatron®-, Piezotron®-Sensors) |
| SPAR/BC16<br>Measurement modes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bridge sensors</li> <li>• Bridge: strain gauges</li> <li>• Voltage measurement</li> </ul>  |                    | HD-DSUB26  |
| Width                          |   | 2 slots<br>4 slots | SPAR/BC16<br>SPAR/B-16   |

| General   |      |                                     |   |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|---|
| Parameter   | typ. | min. / max.                         | Remarks   |
| Filter<br>cut-off frequency<br>characteristic, order                    |      | 1 Hz to 200 Hz                      | digital low-, high-, bandpass<br>8th order<br>Bessel Butterworth, 6th order     |
| Bandwidth   |      | 0 Hz to 200 Hz                      | -3 dB   |
| Sampling frequency  |      | ≤500 Hz                             | per channel   |
| Resolution  |      | 16 bit                              |   |
| SPAR/B16 only<br>TEDS   |      | conform IEEE 1451.4<br>Class II MMI | ACC/DSUB-TEDS-B2(-IP65)<br>ACC/DSUB-TEDS-I4(-IP65)                              |
| Auxiliary supply<br>SPAR/B16 only<br>5 V (Vcc)<br>(pin 17 at DSUB plug) |      | ± 5 % no load                       | Short circuit proof<br>independent of integrated sensor supply<br>module SUPPLY |

| Voltage measurement   |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Parameter   | typ.   | min./ max  | Remarks  |
| Input ranges  | $\pm 10\text{ V}, \pm 5\text{ V}, \pm 2,5\text{ V}, \pm 1\text{ V} \dots \pm 5\text{ mV}$                      |  |  |
| Surge protection  |  | $\pm 40\text{ V}$  | permanent  |
| Input coupling  | DC   |  |  |
| Input configuration   | differential   |  |  |
| Input impedance   | $20\text{ M}\Omega$  | $\pm 1\%$  | differential   |
| Gain uncertainty<br>drift   | $0,02\%$<br>$+10\text{ ppm/K}\cdot\Delta T_a$  | $\leq 0,05\%$<br>$+30\text{ ppm/K}\cdot\Delta T_a$   | of reading<br>$\Delta T_a =  T_a - 25^\circ\text{C} $ ; ambient temp: $T_a$  |
| Offset<br>uncertainty<br>drift  | $0,02\%$<br><br>$\pm 0,7\text{ }\mu\text{V/K}\cdot\Delta T_a$<br>$\pm 0,1\text{ }\mu\text{V/K}\cdot\Delta T_a$ | $\leq 0,05\%$<br>$\leq 0,06\%$<br>$\pm 6\text{ }\mu\text{V/K}\cdot\Delta T_a$<br>$\pm 1,1\text{ }\mu\text{V/K}\cdot\Delta T_a$ | of range, in ranges:<br>$> \pm 50\text{ mV}$<br>$\leq \pm 50\text{ mV}$<br>$\pm 10\text{ V to } \pm 0,25\text{ V}$<br>$\leq \pm 0,1\text{ V}$<br>$\Delta T_a =  T_a - 25^\circ\text{C} $<br>ambient temp $T_a$ |
| Non-linearity   | $10\text{ ppm}$  | $\leq 50\text{ ppm}$   |  |
| Common mode rejection<br>ranges: $\pm 10\text{ V to } \pm 50\text{ mV}$<br>$\pm 25\text{ mV to } \pm 5\text{ mV}$ | $> 110\text{ dB}$<br>$> 138\text{ dB}$   | $> 90\text{ dB}$<br>$> 132\text{ dB}$  | common mode<br>test voltage: $\pm 10\text{ V}_=$   |
| Noise<br>(RTI)  | $0,6\text{ }\mu\text{Veff}$<br>$0,14\text{ }\mu\text{Veff}$  | $1,0\text{ }\mu\text{Veff}$<br>$0,26\text{ }\mu\text{Veff}$  | bandwidth<br>$0,1\text{ Hz to } 1\text{ kHz}$<br>$0,1\text{ Hz to } 10\text{ Hz}$  |



| Bridge measurement                                 |  |   |  |
|--|--|---|--|
| Parameter  | typ.   | min. / max.   | Remarks  |
| Measurement modes                                  | full bridge<br>half bridge<br>quarter bridge   |   | 5 V bridge excitation voltage only   |
| Input ranges                                       | $\pm 2000000 \mu\text{m/m} \dots \pm 1000 \mu\text{m/m}$<br>$\pm 1000 \text{ mV/V}, \pm 500 \text{ mV/V},$<br>$\pm 200 \text{ mV/V}, \pm 100 \text{ mV/V}$<br>$\dots \pm 0,5 \text{ mV/V}$<br>$\pm 1000 \text{ mV/V}, \pm 500 \text{ mV/V},$<br>$\pm 200 \text{ mV/V}, \pm 100 \text{ mV/V}$<br>$\dots \pm 1 \text{ mV/V}$<br>$\pm 1000 \text{ mV/V}, \pm 500 \text{ mV/V},$<br>$\pm 200 \text{ mV/V}, \pm 100 \text{ mV/V}$<br>$\dots \pm 2 \text{ mV/V}$ |   | with strain gauge<br><br>with quarterbridge:<br>$\pm 10 \text{ mV/V}$ to $\pm 0,5 \text{ mV/V}$<br><br>all modes<br><br>as an option |
| bridge supply: 10 V                                |  |   |  |
| bridge supply: 5 V                                 |  |   |  |
| bridge supply: 2,5 V                               |  |   |  |
| Input impedance                                    | 20 M $\Omega$  | $\pm 1 \%$  | differential, full bridge  |
| Gain uncertainty                                   | 0,02 %   | $\leq 0,05 \%$  | of reading   |
| Offset uncertainty                                 | 0,01 %   | $\leq 0,02 \%$  | of input range after automatic bridge balancing  |
| Bridge excitation voltage                          | 10 V<br>5 V<br>2,5 V   | $\pm 0,5 \%$  | as an option   |
| Min. bridge impedance                              | 120 $\Omega$ , 10 mH full bridge   |   |  |
| Max. bridge impedance                              | 60 $\Omega$ , 10 mH half bridge<br>5 k $\Omega$  |   |  |
| Internal quarter bridge completion                 | 120 $\Omega$ , 350 $\Omega$  |   | internal, switched per software  |
| automatic shunt calibration                        | 0,5 mV/V   | $\pm 0,2 \%$  | for 120 $\Omega$ and 350 $\Omega$  |
| Cable resistance for bridges (without return line) | < 6 $\Omega$<br>< 12 $\Omega$  |   | 10 V excitation 120 $\Omega$<br>5 V excitation 120 $\Omega$  |
| Current measurement                                |  |   |  |
| Parameter  | typ.   | min./ max   | Remarks  |
| Input ranges                                       | $\pm 50 \text{ mA}, \pm 20 \text{ mA}, \pm 10 \text{ mA}, \pm 5 \text{ mA},$<br>$\pm 2 \text{ mA}, \pm 1 \text{ mA}$   |   | with 50 $\Omega$ shunt in terminal plug ACC/DSUB-I2 or with 120 $\Omega$ internally  |
| Over load protection                               |  | $\pm 60 \text{ mA}$   | permanent  |
| Input configuration                                | single-end<br>differenziell  |   | with 120 $\Omega$ internally<br>or 50 $\Omega$ shunt in terminal plug (ACC/DSUB-I2)  |
| Gain:<br>uncertainty<br>drift                      | 0,02 %<br><br>$+15 \text{ ppm/K} \cdot \Delta T_a$   | $\leq 0,06 \%$<br>$\leq 0,1 \%$<br><br>$+55 \text{ ppm/K} \cdot \Delta T_a$ | of reading<br>plus uncertainty of 50 $\Omega$ shunt  |
| Offset: uncertainty                                | 0,02 %   | $\leq 0,05 \%$  | of range   |
| Noise (current)                                    | 0,6 nA <sub>eff</sub><br>0,15nA <sub>eff</sub>   | 10nA <sub>eff</sub><br>0,25nA <sub>eff</sub>                                | bandwidth:<br>0,1 Hz to 1 kHz<br>0,1 Hz to 10 Hz   |

| Sensor supply 5 V  |         |             |                                    |
|--------------------|---------|-------------|------------------------------------|
| Parameter          | typ.    | min. / max. | Remarks                            |
| add. sensor supply |         |             | power per DSUB-connector           |
| voltage            | +5 V    | ±5 %        | no load                            |
| current            | >0,26 A | >0,2 A      | current limit; short circuit proof |
| impedance          | 1,0 Ω   | <1,2 Ω      |                                    |

| Sensor supply ±VB                 |   |         |       |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------|-------|--|
| Parameter                         | typ. (min/max)  |         |       | Remarks  |
| Configuration options             | 5 ranges  |         |       | The sensor supply module always got 5 selectable voltage ranges.<br>Default ranges: +5 V to +24 V                |
| Output voltage                    | Voltage   | Current | Power | set jointly for all eight channels<br>optional upon request, +12 V or +15 V can be replaced by +2,5 V            |
|                                   | +2,5 V  | 580 mA  | 1,5 W |  |
|                                   | +5,0 V  | 580 mA  | 2,9 W |  |
|                                   | +10 V   | 300 mA  | 3,0 W |  |
|                                   | +12 V   | 250 mA  | 3,0 W |  |
|                                   | +15 V   | 200 mA  | 3,0 W |  |
|                                   | +24 V   | 120 mA  | 2,9 W |  |
|                                   | ±15 V   | 190 mA  | 3,0 W | optional upon request, +15 V can be replaced by ±15 V  |
| Isolation                         | non isolated  |         |       | output to case (CHASSIS)   |
| Short-circuit protection          | unlimited duration  |         |       | to reference ground of output voltage  |
| Accuracy of output voltage        | <0,25 % (typ.)<br><0,5 % (max.)<br><0,9 % (max.)                        |         |       | at terminals, no load<br>25 °C<br>25 °C<br>over entire temp. range   |
| compensation of cable resistances | 3-wire adjustment:<br>SENSE line on return line<br>(-VB: supply ground) |         |       | Calculated compensation for bridges<br>(no voltage adjustment)<br>Prerequisites: symmetric feed and return lines |
| Efficiency                        | typ. 72 %<br>typ. 66 %  |         |       | 10 V, to 15 V<br>5 V   |
| Max. capacitive load              | >4000 µF<br>>1000 µF<br>>300 µF   |         |       | 2,5 V to 10 V<br>12 V, 15 V<br>24 V  |

## SPAR/SEN\_SUPPLY sensor supply module

Optional sensor supply for SPAR/T16 and SPAR/U16

Technical datasheet module version 3.1

| Parameter                                       | Value (typ./ max.)                            |         |          | Remarks   |
|---|---|---------|----------|---|
| Configuration options                           | 5 adjustable ranges                           |         |          | The sensor supply module always got 5 selectable voltage ranges.<br>Default ranges: +5 V to +24 V   |
| Output voltage                                  | Voltage                                       | Current | Netpower | option upon request, +12 V can be replaced by +2,5 V<br>set globally for groups of eight channels at SPAR/U16 or 16-channel groups at SPAR/T16<br><br>option upon request, +15 V can be replaced by ±15 V |
|   | +2,5 V  | 580 mA  | 1,5 W    |   |
|   | +5,0 V  | 580 mA  | 2,9 W    |   |
|   | +10 V   | 300 mA  | 3,0 W    |   |
|   | +12 V   | 250 mA  | 3,0 W    |   |
|   | +15 V   | 200 mA  | 3,0 W    |   |
|   | +24 V   | 120 mA  | 2,9 W    |   |
|   | ±15 V   | 190 mA  | 3,0 W    |   |
| Isolation<br>Standard:<br>option, upon request: | non isolated<br>isolated                      |         |          | output to case (CHASSIS)<br>nominal rating: 50 V, Test voltage (10 sec.): 300 V, not available with option ±15 V.   |
| Short-circuit protection                        | unlimited duration                            |         |          | to output voltage reference ground  |
| Accuracy of output voltage                      | <0,25% (typ.)<br><0,5% (max.)<br><0,9% (max.) |         |          | at terminals, no load<br>25°C<br>25°C<br>over entire temperature range  |
| Efficiency                                      | typ. 72%<br>typ. 66%<br>typ. 55%<br>typ. 50%  |         |          | 10 V to 24 V none isolated<br>5 V<br>10 V to 24 V isolated<br>5 V   |
| Max. capacitive load                            | >4000 µF<br>>1000 µF<br>>300 µF               |         |          | 2,5 V to 10 V<br>12 V, 15 V<br>24 V   |

## SPAR/DI16-DO8-ENC4

Digital multiboard with 16 digital inputs, 8 digital outputs, 4 inputs for incremental encoder.  
This modul needs 2 slots.

### Technical Specs

#### Incremental encoder channels

##### Technical Datasheet module version 2.2

| Parameter                      | Value (typ. / max)  |                | Remarks   |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------|---|
| Channels                       | 4 + 1<br>(5 tracks)   |                | Four single-tracks or combining two single-into two-track encoders<br>One index track |
| Measurement modes:             | Displacement, Angle, Events,<br>Time, Frequency, Velocity, RPMs |                |   |
| Connection terminals           | 1x DSUB-15  |                | ACC/DSUB-ENC4 (-IP65)   |
| Sampling rate                  | 50 kHz / channel (max.)   |                |   |
| Time resolution of measurement | 31,25 ns  |                | Counter frequency: 32 MHz   |
| Data resolution                | 16 bits   |                |   |
| Frequency stability            | <100 ppm<br>deterioration <±5 ppm / year                        |                |   |
| Input configuration            | differential  |                |   |
| Input impedance                | 100 kΩ  |                |   |
| Input voltage range            | ±10 V   |                | (differential)  |
| Common mode input range        | max. +25 V, min. -11 V  |                |   |
| Switching threshold            | -10 V to +10 V  |                | adjustable per channel  |
| Hysteresis                     | min. 100 mV   |                | adjustable per channel  |
| Analog bandwidth               | 500 kHz   |                | -3 dB (full power)  |
| Analog filter                  | Bypass (no Filter),<br>20 kHz, 2 kHz, 200 Hz                    |                | adjustable (per-channel)<br>2 <sup>nd</sup> order Butterworth                         |
| Switching delay                | 500 ns  |                | Modulation: 100 mV squarewave   |
| CMRR                           | 70 dB<br>60 dB  | 50 dB<br>50 dB | DC, 50 Hz<br>10 kHz   |
| Gain uncertainty               | <1 %  |                | of input voltage range @ 25 °C  |
| Offset uncertainty             | <1 %  |                | of input voltage range @ 25 °C  |
| Frequency stability            | <100 ppm  |                | deterioration <±5 ppm / year  |
| Overvoltage strength           | ±50 V   |                | to system ground  |
| Sensor supply                  | +5 V, 300 mA  |                | not isolated (reference: GND, CHASSIS)  |

## Digital Inputs

### Technical Datasheet module version 2.2

| Parameter             | Value (typ. / min.max.)  | Remarks  |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Channels              | 16   | common ground reference for each 4-channel group, isolated from the other input group                      |
| Configuration options | TTL or 24 V input voltage range (selected globally for 8-channel groups) | configurable at the DSUB jumper from LCOM to LEVEL activates TTL-mode<br>LEVEL unconn. activates 24 V-mode |
| Sampling rate         | 10 kHz   | per channel  |
| Isolation strength    | ±150 V   | to system ground (tested ±200 V)   |
| Input configuration   | differential   | isolated mutually and from supply  |
| Input current         | max. 500 µA  |  |
| Switching threshold   | 1,5 V (±200 mV)<br>8 V (±300 mV)   | 5 V mode<br>24 V mode  |
| Switching time        | <20 µs   |  |
| Supply HCOM           | 5 V max. 100 mA  | Reference at Level otherwise electrically isolated from system   |
| Connection terminals  | DSUB-15  | ACC/DSUB-DI4-8   |

## Digital outputs

### Technical Datasheet module version 2.2

| Parameter   | Value (typ. / min.max.)               |            | Remarks   |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------|---|
| Channels / bits                                       | 8 bit                                 |            | Group of 8 bits, galvanically isolated as a whole, common reference potential ("LCOM") for each group                                     |
| Isolation strength                                    | ±50 V                                 |            | to system ground (protection ground)  |
| Output configuration                                  | totem pole (push-pull) or open-drain  |            | configurable by wire jumper ("ODRN" – "LCOM") in the connector plug   |
| Output level  | TTL<br>or<br>max. $U_{ext}$ - 0,8 V   |            | internal, galvanically isolated supply voltage<br>by connecting an external supply voltage $U_{ext}$ with "HCOM", $U_{ext}$ = 5 V to 30 V |
| State following system start                          | High resistance (high-Z)              |            | Independent of output configuration (OPDRN-pin)!  |
| Activation of the output stage following system start | upon first preparation of measurement |            | with initial states which can be adjusted in the experiment (High / Low) in the selected output configuration (OPDRN-pin)                 |
| Max. output current (typ.)                            | <i>HIGH</i>                           | <i>LOW</i> | external clamp diode needed for inductive load  |
| TTL   | 15 mA                                 | 0,7 A      |   |
| 24 V-logic  | 22 mA                                 | 0,7 A      |   |
| open-drain  | ---                                   | 0,7 A      |   |
| Output voltage  | <i>HIGH</i>                           | <i>LOW</i> | for load current:   |
| TTL   | >3,5 V                                | ≤0,4 V     | $I_{high} = 15 \text{ mA}$ , $I_{low} \leq 0,7 \text{ A}$   |
| 24 V-logic ( $U_{ext} = 24 \text{ V}$ )               | >23 V                                 | ≤0,4 V     | $I_{high} = 22 \text{ mA}$ , $I_{low} \leq 0,7 \text{ A}$   |
| Switching time  | <100µs                                |            |   |
| Connector plug  | 1x DSUB-15 / 8 Bit                    |            | ACC/DSUB-DO8  |

## SPAR/DI8-DO8-ENC4-DAC4

Digital multiboard with 8 digital inputs, 8 digital outputs, 4 inputs for incremental encoder and 4 analog outputs.

This module needs 2 slots.

The technical data for the digital inputs and outputs, as well as for the incremental counter, match those of the module [SPAR/DI16-DO8-ENC4](#)<sup>[20]</sup>. However, the number of digital inputs and digital outputs is limited to 8.

### Analog outputs

| Parameter             | Value (typ. / min.max.) |         | Remarks                 |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| Channels              | 4                       |         |                         |
| Connection terminals  | 1x DSUB-15 / 4 channels |         | ACC/DSUB-DAC4           |
| Output level          | ±10 V                   |         |                         |
| Load current          | ±10 mA /channel max.    |         |                         |
| Resolution            | 16 Bit                  |         |                         |
| Non-linearity         | ±2 LSB                  | ±3 LSB  |                         |
| Max. output frequency | 50 kHz                  |         |                         |
| Analog bandwidth      | 50 kHz                  |         | -3dB, low pass 2. order |
| Gain uncertainty      | <±5 mV                  | <±10 mV | -40 °C to 85 °C         |
| Offset uncertainty    | <±2 mV                  | <±4 mV  | -40 °C to 85 °C         |

## SPAR/DI16 digital inputs

**Technical Datasheet module version 3.1**

| Parameter             | Value (min./ max.)                           | Remarks   |
|-----------------------|--|---|
| Channels              | 16   | common ground reference for each 4-channel group, isolated from the other input group                         |
| Configuration options | TTL or 24 V input voltage range              | configurable at the DSUB<br>jumper from LCOM to LEVEL activates TTL-mode<br>LEVEL unconn. activates 24 V-mode |
| Connection terminals  | 2x DSUB-15                                   | ACC/DSUB-DI4-8  |
| Input configuration   | differential                                 | isolated mutually and from supply   |
| Isolation strength    | $\pm 150$ V                                  | to system ground (tested 200 V)   |
| Sampling rate         | 10 kHz                                       | per channel   |
| Switching time        | <20 $\mu$ s                                  |   |
| Input current         | max. 500 $\mu$ A                             |   |
| Switching threshold   | 1,7 V ( $\pm 200$ mV)<br>7 V ( $\pm 300$ mV) | 5 V mode<br>24 V mode   |
| Sensor supply         | 5 V max. 100 mA                              | isolated<br>(HCOM reference ground is LCOM)   |

## SPAR/DO16 digital outputs

### Technical Datasheet module version 3.1

| Parameter  | typ.   | min./ max.   | Remarks  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Channels   | 16   |  | two 8-bit groups, isolated, common reference potential ("LCOM") for a group  |
| Terminal connection  | DSUB-15  |  | ACC/DSUB-DO8(-IP65)  |
| Isolations strength  | ±50 V  |  | to system ground (protection ground)   |
| Output configuration   | totem pole (push pull) <i>or</i> open-drain            |  | configurable with wire jumper ("ODRN" - "LCOM") in the connector pod   |
| State following system start                                     | High resistance (high-Z)                               |  | Independent of output configuration (OPDRN-pin)!   |
| Activation of the output stage following system start            | upon first preparation of measurement                  |  | with initial states which can be adjusted in the experiment (High / Low) in the selected output configuration (OPDRN-pin)                                    |
| Output level   | TTL<br><br><i>or</i><br>max. $U_{ext} - 0,8 \text{ V}$ |  | internal isolated supply voltage<br><br>by means of connecting an external supply voltage $U_{ext}$ with "HCOM",<br>$U_{ext} = 5 \text{ V to } 30 \text{ V}$ |
| Max. output current (typ.)<br>TTL<br>24 V-logic<br>open-drain    | <i>HIGH</i><br>15 mA<br>22 mA<br>---                   | <i>LOW</i><br>0,7 A<br>0,7 A<br>0,7 A                          | external inverse diode needed with inductive load  |
| Output voltage<br>TTL<br>24 V-logic ( $U_{ext} = 24 \text{ V}$ ) | <i>HIGH</i><br>>3,5 V<br>>23 V                         | <i>LOW</i><br>$0,5 \Omega * I_{low}$<br>$0,5 \Omega * I_{low}$ | with load current:<br>$I_{high'} = 15 \text{ mA}, I_{low'} \leq 0,7 \text{ A}$<br>$I_{high'} = 22 \text{ mA}, I_{low'} \leq 0,7 \text{ A}$                   |
| Switching time   | <165 $\mu\text{s}$                                     |  |  |



## SPAR/DAC8 analog outputs

### Technical Datasheet module version 3.1

| Parameter             | Value (typ./ min.max.)                  |        | Remarks                                      |
|-----------------------|---|--------|--|
| Channel count         | 8                                       |        | analog                                       |
| Output level          | ±10 V                                   |        |  |
| Terminal connections  | 2x DSUB-15 / 8 channels<br>or<br>8x BNC |        | ACC/DSUB-DAC4 (-IP65)<br>with CRSL/DAC-8-BNC |
| Load current          | ±10 mA max.                             |        |  |
| Resolution            | 16-bit                                  |        |  |
| Linearity             | max. 4 LSB<br>14-bit no missing codes   |        |  |
| Max. output frequency | 50 kHz                                  |        |  |
| Analog bandwidth      | 50 kHz                                  |        | -3 dB, low-pass 2nd order                    |
| Accuracy              | ±4 LSB (16-bit)                         |        | 25°C   |
| Offset error          | <10 mV                                  | <17 mV | 25°C   |
| Offset drift          | 0,06 mV / K                             |        |  |
| Overall offset error  |   | <20 mV | over entire temperature range                |
| Gain error            | <0,29%                                  |        | 25°C   |
| Gain drift            | 25 ppm / K                              |        |  |
| Total gain error      |   | <0,8%  | over entire temperature range                |

## Field-bus

Table for possible Field-bus / Synthesizer Card Combinations

|                    | CAN | CAN2 | LIN | J1587 | ARINC | XCPoE | Flexray | PROFIBUS | SYNTH1..3 | SYNTH4 |
|--------------------|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|
| CAN                | ok  | X    | X   | ok    | X     | X     | X       | X        | ok        | X      |
| CAN2               | X   | ok   | ok  | X     | ok    | ok    | ok      | ok       | ok        | ok     |
| LIN                | X   | ok   | ok  | X     | ok    | ok    | ok      | ok       | ok        | ok     |
| J1587              | ok  | X    | X   | ok    | X     | X     | X       | X        | ok        | X      |
| ARINC              | X   | ok   | ok  | X     | ok    | ok    | ok      | ok       | ok        | ok     |
| XCPoE              | X   | ok   | ok  | X     | ok    | ok    | ok      | ok       | ok        | ok     |
| PROFIBUS           | X   | ok   | ok  | X     | ok    | ok    | ok      | ok       | ok        | ok     |
| SYNTH1..3<br>(old) | ok  | ok   | ok  | ok    | ok    | ok    | ok      | ok       | ok        | ok     |
| SYNTH4<br>(new)    | X   | ok   | ok  | X     | ok    | ok    | ok      | ok       | ok        | ok     |

## CAN-BUS Interface

Technical Datasheet Version 3.1

| Parameter  | Value (min / max)  | Remarks  |
|--|--|--|
| Number of CAN-nodes                                | 2  |  |
| Connector  | 2x DSUB-9 per card   | for each of CAN_IN / CAN_OUT   |
| Transfer protocol                                  | CAN High Speed<br>1 MBaud (ISO 11898)<br>CAN Low Speed<br>125 KBaud (ISO 11519)        | default<br>switchable per software<br>With <b>CAN2</b> , each node can be configured by software as CAN High Speed or CAN Low Speed. |
| Max. cable length at transfer rate:<br>CAN<br>CAN2 | 15 m at 1000 kBit/s<br>80 m at 500 kBit/s<br>25 m at 1000 kBit/s<br>90 m at 500 kBit/s | CAN High Speed<br>cable delay 5,7 ms/m<br>as of imcDevices Version 2.6 R1  |
| Terminator resistor                                | 124 Ω  | switchable by software for each node   |
| Parameterize per CANSAS                            | CAN2   |  |
| Max. sustainable overvoltage                       | ±50 V  | to System ground (protection ground)   |

## LIN-BUS Interface

### Technical Datasheet Version 3.1

| Parameter                    | Value (min / max)                                    | Remarks  |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| Number of LIN-nodes          | 2  |  |
| Connector                    | 2x DSUB-9 per card                                   | LIN_IN / LIN_OUT respectively                            |
| Transfer protocol            | LIN 2.0, LIN 1.3<br>1-20 kBaud adjustable as desired | Both LIN-specifications can run on a bus simultaneously. |
| Max. sustainable overvoltage | ±50 V  | to System ground (protection ground)                     |

## FlexRay Interface

### Technical Datasheet Version 3.1

| Parameter                    | Value (min / max)                   | Remarks                                 |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| Number of clusters           | 1                                   |   |
| Connector                    | 1x DSUB-9 per card                  |   |
| Transfer protocol            | FlexRay protocol specification v2.1 |   |
| Baud rate                    | 2,5 / 5,0 or 10,0 MBit              | each FlexrayChannel separately adjusted |
| Data throughput              | Max. 30 kSamples/s                  | per card                                |
| Max. sustainable overvoltage | ±50 V                               | to System ground (protection ground)    |

## ARINC-Bus Interface

### Technical Datasheet Version 3.1

| Parameter                           | Value (min / max)                                   | Remarks                              |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Number of Rx-channels               | 8   |                                      |
| Connector                           | freely selectable                                   | By means of adapter connector        |
| Transfer protocol                   | ARINC 429<br>Low (12,5 kbit/s)<br>High (100 kbit/s) |                                      |
| Max. voltage for each Rx connection | ±29 V   | to System ground (protection ground) |
| Max. sustainable overvoltage        | ±50 V   | to System ground (protection ground) |

## Synchronization and time base

### Technical Datasheet Version 2.4

| Parameter  | value typical | min. / max. | Remarks                                  |
|--|---------------|-------------|--|
| <b>time base per device without external synchronization</b> |               |             |  |
| not balanced (default)                                       |               | ± 50 ppm    | at 25°C (accuracy of internal time base) |
| Drift  | ± 20 ppm      | ±50 ppm     | -40 °C bis +85 °C operating temp.        |
| Ageing   |               | ± 10 ppm    | at 25°C, 10 years                        |

| <b>time base per device without external synchronization</b> |                |   |                           |                                  |
|--|----------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Parameter  | GPS            | DCF77   | IRIG-B                    | NTP                              |
| Supported format   |                |   | B002<br>B000, B001, B003* | version 4 (downwards compatible) |
| Precision  | ±1 µs          |   |                           | <5 ms after ca. 12 h             |
| Jitter (max.)  | ±8 µs          |   |                           |                                  |
| Voltage level  | TTL            | 5 V TTL Pegel<br>LOW active                               | 5 V TTL Pegel             | ---                              |
| Input resistance   | 1 kΩ (pull up) | 20 kΩ (pull up)   |                           | ---                              |
| Input connector  | DSUB-9         | BNC connector "SYNC"<br>short circuit proof, not isolated |                           | Ethernet                         |
| Shield potential input                                       |                | system ground   |                           | ---                              |

\*using BCD information only

| <b>Synchronization with DCF77 for several devices (Master/Slave)</b> |                      |       |  |
|--|----------------------|-------|--|
| Max. cable length  |                      | 200 m | BNC cable RG58   |
| Max. number of devices   |                      | 20    | slaves only  |
| Common mode  | 0 V                  |       | theses device must have the same ground voltage level, otherwise signal quality problems (signal edges) may result. Remedy see ISOSYNC |
| Voltage level  | 5 V                  |       |  |
| DCF input/output   | BNC connector "SYNC" |       |  |
| Shield potential, IRIG-input   | system ground        |       |  |

| <b>ISOSYNC with different potentials</b> |        |                |          |
|--|--------|----------------|----------|
| Isolation strength                       | 1000 V |                | 1 minute |
| Delay                                    | 5 µs   |                | @ 25°C   |
| Temperature range                        |        | -35°C to +80°C |          |

## UPS

| Parameter   | Value (min / max)                 | Remarks   |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| Input supply  | 10 V to 32 V <sub>DC</sub>        |   |
| Internal battery voltage                            | 24 V                              |   |
| Buffer time constant                                | 1 sec.                            | at 25°C ambient temp.<br>5 to 30 sec selectable<br>the duration of a <i>continuous</i> outage<br>which triggers device deactivation. Other<br>configurations upon request |
| Effective buffer capacity                           | ≥15 Wh                            | typ. 23°C, battery fully charged  |
| Minimum charging time for<br>1 min. buffer duration | ≤10 min.                          | for empty battery @ 23°C  |
| Charging time ratio                                 | buffer time * (total power/ 12 W) |   |
| Charging time for empty battery                     | 24 h                              | device activated!   |

## ACC/DSUB-ICP2-BNC, ACC/DSUB-ICP2-MICRODOT

| Parameter   | typ.                                     | min. / max. | Remarks   |
|---|--|-------------|---|
| Compatible channel types  | SPAR/U16                                 |             | Adapter for BNC to DSUB-15<br>Amplifiers with four channels per DSUB15 support channel 1 and 3 only |
| Inputs  | 2<br>4                                   |             | single-end, not isolated, BNC<br>ACC/DSUB-ICP2-MICRODOT   |
| Input coupling  | ICP                                      |             | current source, 1st order high-pass   |
| TEDS  | conformant to IEEE 1451.4<br>Class I MMI |             | sensor with current feed  |
| <b>Measurement with ICP™-, DELTATRON®-, PIEZOTRON®-sensors1</b> |  |             |   |
| Max. input voltage  |  | ±35 V       | long-term, to system ground   |
| Input impedance   | 0,33 MΩ<br>0,91 MΩ                       | ± 5%        | depends on input range groups of the measurement inputs used  |
| Ground impedance  | 145 Ω                                    | ± 10 Ω      | resistance from the BNC shield to the device ground   |
| High-pass cutoff frequency                                      | 2,2 Hz<br>0,80 Hz                        | ± 10%       | -3 dB, depends on input range groups of the measurement inputs used                                 |
| Constant current  | 4,2 mA                                   | ± 10%       |   |
| Voltage swing   | 25 V                                     | >24 V       |   |
| Current source internal resistance                              | 280 kΩ                                   | >100 kΩ     | in parallel with input impedance  |